

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
DALLAS DIVISION

ANNE HARDING, RAY HUEBNER,	§	
GREGORY R. JACOBS, MORGAN	§	
MCCOMB, HOLLY KNIGHT MORSE,	§	
AND JOHANNES PETER	§	
SCHROER	§	
<i>Plaintiffs,</i>	§	CIVIL ACTION
	§	NO. 3:15-CV-0131-D
	§	
vs.	§	
	§	
COUNTY OF DALLAS, TEXAS, CLAY	§	
LEWIS JENKINS, in his official capacity	§	
as County Judge of Dallas County, Texas,	§	
et al.	§	
<i>Defendants.</i>		

DEFENDANTS' ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS SECOND AMENDED
COMPLAINT

TO THE HONORABLE JUDGE OF SAID COURT:

COMES NOW Defendants, County of Dallas, Texas, Clay Lewis Jenkins, in his capacity as County Judge of Dallas County, Texas, and Theresa Daniel, Mike Cantrell, John Wiley Price, and Elba Garcia, in their capacity as County Commissioners (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Defendants"), and makes and files this their Answer to Plaintiffs' Second Amended Complaint (Dkt. #31)¹ and would respectfully show unto this Honorable Court as follows:

¹ References to "Paragraph x" are to numbered paragraphs in Plaintiffs' Complaint. The statement "Defendants lack sufficient information to admit or deny" means that Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegation, as permitted under FRCP 8(b)(5).

RESPONSES TO ALLEGATIONS

Un-numbered introductory paragraphs: Defendants deny the allegations stated herein and deny Plaintiffs are entitled to the relief they seek.

1-6. Paragraph 1 through 6: Defendants lack sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations made in these paragraphs.

7. Paragraph 7: Defendants admit Dallas County government is a political subdivision the governing body of which is made up of the County Judge and four (4) County Commissioners. Defendants admit the remaining allegations except that the County Judge is elected “county wide”; the terms “at large” elections are terms that are usually associated within the context of voting for more than one elected official of a particular governing body through “at large voting”. The remaining allegations are denied.

8-9. Paragraphs 8 and 9: Plaintiffs make a legal argument, not factual assertions. Applicable law speaks for itself, and does not require that Defendants admit or deny it.

10-11. Paragraphs 10-11: Plaintiffs make a legal argument, not factual assertions. Applicable law speaks for itself, and does not require that Defendants admit or deny it. Nevertheless, Defendants do not contest venue or jurisdiction except insofar as whether the Plaintiffs have or will suffer injury sufficient to create

standing and thereby vest this Court with subject matter jurisdiction over their claims.

12-13. Paragraphs 12 and 13: Plaintiffs make general allegations about elections that Defendants cannot deny or admit at this time without further inquiry, including expert analysis, therefore Defendants deny them at this time.

14. Paragraph 14: Plaintiffs assert what appears to be official United States Census data which speaks for itself. The term “minority” used in this paragraph is too vague and as such cannot be admitted or denied, therefore denied.

15. Paragraph 15: Plaintiffs make general allegations about elections that Defendants cannot deny or admit categorically, therefore Defendants deny them.

16. Paragraph 16: Defendants admit that courts have found a history of voting related discrimination against African-Americans and Hispanic-Americans, including racial appeals adverse to these citizens. Defendants deny official discrimination against Anglos and lack sufficient information to admit or deny the use of racial appeals adverse to Anglos. Defendants deny that they have been unresponsive to the Anglo minority.

17. Paragraph 17: Defendants admit that they reapportioned the commissioner precincts pursuant to the release of the 2010 United States Census data as required by law; but deny all other allegations made in the rest of this paragraph.

18. Paragraph 18: Plaintiffs make general allegations that Defendants cannot deny or admit categorically, so Defendants deny them.

19. Paragraph 19: Plaintiffs make general allegations that Defendants cannot deny or admit categorically, so Defendants deny them.

20. Paragraph 20: Plaintiffs make general allegations that Defendants cannot deny or admit categorically, so Defendants deny them.

21. Paragraph 21: Plaintiffs make general allegations that Defendants cannot deny or admit categorically, so Defendants deny them.

22. Paragraph 22: Plaintiffs make general allegations that Defendants cannot admit or deny categorically, so Defendants deny them.

23. Paragraph 23: Plaintiffs make general allegations that Defendants cannot admit or deny categorically, so Defendants deny them.

24. Paragraph 24: Plaintiffs make general allegations that Defendants cannot deny or admit categorically, so Defendants deny them.

25-35. Paragraph 24-34: Defendants deny these allegations.

Prayer for Relief (a) through (e): Defendants deny that Plaintiffs are entitled to any of the relief requested. The Defendants' present single member district plan does not injure Plaintiffs, does not unlawfully dilute their voting strength or deny Plaintiffs any rights secured by the asserted legal claims. Plaintiffs are not entitled to

injunctive relief. The Defendants' districting plan is lawful. Plaintiffs are not entitled to recover costs, expenses or attorneys' fees. No other relief is appropriate.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, PREMISES CONSIDERED, Defendants County of Dallas, Texas, Clay Lewis Jenkins, in his capacity as County Judge of Dallas County, Texas, and Theresa Daniel, Mike Cantrell, John Wiley Price, and Elba Garcia, in their capacity as County Commissioners pray that the Court demand strict proof of Plaintiffs' claims and that, should the evidence not support those claims, Plaintiffs take nothing by reason of this suit; that the Court issue Final Judgment in favor of these Defendants.

Dated this 23rd day of July, 2015.

Respectfully Submitted,

BRAZIL & DUNN

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 23rd day of July 2015, a true and correct copy of the foregoing *Defendants Answer to Plaintiffs Second Amended Complaint* was served by electronic filing through the Court's CM/ECF system on the following counsel of record:

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By: /s/ Chad W. Dunn
Chad W.Dunn